

Periodic Table

You will need to **KNOW** the name, symbol, and atomic number for the following elements:
1-36, 47, 50, 53, 78, 79, 80, 82, 92, and 95.

- atomic number: the number of protons in the nucleus of the atom
- chemical symbol: an abbreviation for the elements
- atomic mass number: the total number of protons and neutrons in the nucleus of the atom
- groups: vertical columns of the periodic table
- periods: horizontal rows of the periodic table

You will need to know how to determine the # of protons, # of neutrons, # of electrons, and type of element (*metal, nonmetal, or metalloid*) for the following elements:
1-36, 47, 50, 53, 78, 79, 80, 82, 92, and 95.

How to determine:

- # of protons: equal to the atomic number
- # of electrons: In a neutral atom, it is equal to the # of protons (the atomic number). It is different when dealing with ions.
- # of neutrons: atomic mass – atomic number
- Valence electron: count the groups but skip the transition metals (groups 3-12)
e.g. Group 18 will have **8** valence electrons.

1	← Atomic number
H	← Symbol
Hydrogen	← Name
1.008	← Atomic Mass